

DISARMAMENT ORIENTATION COURSE 2024

Reading List



Module 1 - Scene setting: context, history and mechanisms

International Security and Arms Control

Key readings:

- United Nations. *New Agenda for Peace*. July 2023. <https://www.un.org/sites/un2.un.org/files/our-common-agenda-policy-brief-new-agenda-for-peace-en.pdf>.
- United Nations. *Pact for the Future: Rev.2*. July 17, 2024. https://www.un.org/sites/un2.un.org/files/pact_for_the_future_-_rev.2_-_17_july.pdf.
- United Nations Institute for Disarmament Research (UNIDIR). *Gender & Disarmament Resource Pack for Multilateral Practitioners*. Revised July 2024. <https://unidir.org/publication/gender-disarmament-resource-pack>.

Other readings:

- United Nations. *Disarmament Agenda: Securing Our Common Future*. By UN Secretary-General António Guterres. May 2018. <https://www.un.org/disarmament/sg-agenda/en/>.
- United Nations Institute for Disarmament Research (UNIDIR), *Gender and Disarmament Hub*. <https://unidir.org/tools/gender-disarmament-hub/>.
- United Nations Institute for Disarmament Research (UNIDIR). *Disarmament, Security and Development Nexus: Compendium of UNIDIR Annual Youth Disarmament Essay Competition's Best Essays*. December 8, 2022. Geneva: UNIDIR. <https://unidir.org/publication/disarmament-security-and-development-nexus-compendium-of-unidir-annual-youth-disarmament-essay-competitions-best-essays/>.

Conference on Disarmament (CD)

Key readings:

- United Nations Institute for Disarmament Research (UNIDIR). *Revitalizing the Conference on Disarmament: Workshop Report*. August 2023. <https://unidir.org/publication/revitalizing-conference-disarmament-workshop-report>.
- United Nations Office for Disarmament Affairs (UNODA). *Conference on Disarmament*. <https://www.un.org/disarmament/conference-on-disarmament>.



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- United Nations Office for Disarmament Affairs (UNODA). *Factsheet Conference on Disarmament*. <https://front.un-arm.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/01/CD-Fact-Sheet-Jan2021.pdf>.

Disarmament Machinery

Key reading:

- United Nations Office for Disarmament Affairs (UNODA). *Introduction to Disarmament: Machinery, Processes, and the Role of the United Nations – eLearning Module*. 2019. <https://www.un.org/disarmament/update/the-office-for-disarmament-affairs-launches-its-first-elearning-module-providing-an-introduction-to-disarmament/>.

Other readings:

- Kleffmann, Johanna. "Tools and Treaties: Architecture of Arms Control on Shaky Grounds." In *The Atlas of Disarmament*, 38 ff. Geneva, Switzerland: Rosa Luxemburg Foundation, 2024. <https://www.rosalux.de/en/publication/id/51605/the-atlas-of-disarmament>.
- United Nations. *Disarmament and International Security (First Committee)* <https://www.un.org/en/ga/first/>.
- United Nations. *The United Nations Disarmament Commission*. <https://www.un.org/disarmament/institutions/disarmament-commission/>.
- United Nations Office for Disarmament Affairs (UNODA). *Factsheet Advisory Board on Disarmament Matters*. <https://front.un-arm.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/01/ABDM-Fact-Sheet-Jan2021.pdf>.



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Module 2 - Weapons of Mass Destruction

Arms Control

- Dunn, L. *The Disarmament, Arms Control, and Non-Proliferation Implications of the Russian Invasion of Ukraine – and What Next for Reducing Global Nuclear Dangers*. Geneva, Switzerland: UNIDIR, 2022. <https://unidir.org/publication/the-disarmament-arms-control-and-non-proliferation-implications-of-the-invasion-of-ukraine-and-what-next-for-reducing-global-nuclear-dangers/>. Rogers, Jessica, Korda, Matt and Kristensen, Hans M. “The Long View: Strategic Arms Control after the New START Treaty.” *Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists* 78, no. 6 (November 2, 2022): 347–68. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00963402.2022.2133287>.
- Woolf, Amy. F. *The Past and Future of Bilateral Nuclear Arms Control*. Geneva, Switzerland: UNIDIR, 2023. <https://doi.org/10.37559/WMD/23/DDAC/01>.

Biological Weapons

- Bakerlee, Chris, Guerra, Steph, Parthemore, Christine, Soghoian, Damien, and Swett, Jacob. “Common Misconceptions About Biological Weapons.” *Council on Strategic Risks*. December 2020. https://councilonstrategicrisks.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/12/Common-Misconceptions-About-Biological-Weapons_BRIEFER-12_2020_12_7.pdf.
- Brockmann, Kolja, Bauer Sibylle, and Boulanin, Vincent. *Bio Plus X: Arms Control and the Convergence of Biology and Emerging Technologies*. Stockholm: SIPRI, March 2019. https://www.sipri.org/sites/default/files/2019-03/sipri2019_bioplusx_0.pdf.
- Chaturvedi, Sachin. “Post-COVID-19 Development and Global Governance: The Emerging Role of Science and Technology.” *OECD Development Matters*. September 10, 2020. <https://oecd-development-matters.org/2020/09/10/post-covid-19-development-and-global-governance-the-emerging-role-of-science-and-technology/>.
- Dalaqua, Renata Hessmann, Revill, James, Hay, Alastair and Connell, Nancy. *Missing Links: Understanding Sex and Gender-Related Impacts of Chemical and Biological Weapons*. Geneva: UNIDIR, 2019. <https://www.unidir.org/publication/missing-links-understanding-sex-and-gender-related-impacts-chemical-and-biological>.
- Espona, Maria .J. *Voluntary Transparency Initiatives: The Case of Peer Review Exercises in the Context of the BWC*. Geneva: UNIDIR, 2024. <https://doi.org/10.37559/WMD/24/CBW/02>.
- Revill, James. “How the Biological Weapons Convention Could Verify Treaty Compliance.” *Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists* 80, no. 1 (2024). <https://thebulletin.org/how-the-biological-weapons-convention-could-verify-treaty-compliance>.
- Revill, James, Borrie, John and Lennane, R.. *Back to the Future for Verification in the Biological Disarmament Regime?* Geneva: UNIDIR, 2022. <https://unidir.org/publication/back-to-the-future-for-verification-in-the-biological-disarmament-regime/>.



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- United Nations Office for Disarmament Affairs (UNODA). *Guide to Implementing the Biological Weapons Convention*. 2023. <https://disarmament.unoda.org/guide-to-implementing-the-biological-weapons-convention/>.
- United Nations Office for Disarmament Affairs (UNODA). *Scientific and Technological Developments: Benefits and Risks for the Biological Weapons Convention*. Conference Report, 2022. <https://disarmament.unoda.org/scientific-and-technological-developments-benefits-and-risks-for-the-biological-weapons-convention/>.
- United Nations Office for Disarmament Affairs (UNODA) BWC ISU. *Guide to Participating in the Confidence-Building Measures of the Biological Weapons Convention*. 2015. <https://disarmament.unoda.org/publications/more/cbm-guide/>.
- Warmbrod, L., Revill, James and Connell, Nancy. *Advances in Science and Technology in the Life Sciences and Their Implications for Biosecurity and Arms Control*. Geneva: UNIDIR, 2020. <https://doi.org/10.37559/SecTec/20/01>.

Comprehensive Test Ban Treaty

- Dahlman, O., F. Ringdal, Mackby, J. and Mykkeltveit, S. "The Inside Story of the Group of Scientific Experts and Its Key Role in Developing the CTBT Verification Regime." *The Nonproliferation Review* 27, no. 2 (June 3, 2020): 229–48. <https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/10736700.2020.1764717>.
- *Nuclear Testing and Comprehensive Test Ban Treaty (CTBT) Timeline*. Arms Control Association. June 2019. <https://www.armscontrol.org/factsheets/Nuclear-Testing-and-Comprehensive-Test-Ban-Treaty-CTBT-Timeline>

Chemical Weapons

- Ghionis, Alexander, Kelle, Alexander and Garzón Maceda, María. *Preparing for Success at the Fifth Review Conference of the Chemical Weapons Convention: A Guide to the Issues*. Geneva: UNIDIR, 2023. <https://doi.org/10.37559/WMD/23/CWC/01>.
- Trapp, Ralf, and Tang, Cheng. *Enhancing the Management and Enforcement of Compliance in the Regime Prohibiting Chemical Weapons*. Geneva: UNIDIR, 2021. <https://doi.org/10.37559/WMD/21/CWC/01>

Fissile Materials

- Podvig, Pavel. *Fissile Material (Cut-off) Treaty: Elements of the Emerging Consensus*. Geneva: UNIDIR, 2016. <http://www.unidir.org/files/publications/pdfs/fissile-material-cut-off-treaty-elements-of-the-emerging-consensus-en-650.pdf>.
- Podvig, Pavel. *Taking Stock of the Fissile Material Cut-off Treaty Process*. Geneva: UNIDIR, 2024. <https://doi.org/10.37559/WMD/24/FMCT/1>.

NPT



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- Bencini, Leonardo, Cor van der Kwast, Henk and Zlauvinen, Gustavo. *Reflections on Review Conferences: The Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty, the Biological Weapons Convention, and the Chemical Weapons Convention*. Geneva: UNIDIR, 2023. <https://doi.org/10.37559/WMD/23/RevCon/01>.
- Markram, Thomas, and Mukhatzhanova, Gaukhar. *Further Strengthening the NPT Review Process: Reflections and Recommendations*. Vienna: Vienna Center for Disarmament and Non-Proliferation (VCDNP), 2023. <https://vcdnp.org/further-strengthening-npt-review-process/>.

Nuclear Disarmament Verification

- Caughley, Tim. *Nuclear Disarmament Verification: Survey of Verification Mechanisms*. Geneva: UNIDIR, October 5, 2016. <https://www.unidir.org/publication/nuclear-disarmament-verification-survey-verification-mechanisms>.
- United Nations (UN). *Final Report of the Second Group of Governmental Experts to Further Consider Nuclear Disarmament Verification Issues*.
- United Nations Institute for Disarmament Research (UNIDIR). *Illustrative Compendium of Past and Present Verification Practices*. GE-NDVF/2022/WP.10. https://documents.un.org/symbol-explorer?s=GE-NDVF/2022/WP.10&i=GE-NDVF/2022/WP.10_0424358.

Nuclear Risk Reduction

- Dunn, L. *The Disarmament, Arms Control, and Non-Proliferation Implications of the Russian Invasion of Ukraine – and What Next for Reducing Global Nuclear Dangers*. Geneva: UNIDIR, 2022. <https://unidir.org/publication/the-disarmament-arms-control-and-non-proliferation-implications-of-the-invasion-of-ukraine-and-what-next-for-reducing-global-nuclear-dangers/>.
- Wan, Wilfred. *Nuclear Risk Reduction: A Framework for Analysis*. Geneva: UNIDIR, June 28, 2019. <https://www.unidir.org/publication/nuclear-risk-reduction-framework-analysis>.
- Wan, Wilfred. *Nuclear Risk Reduction: Closing Pathways to Use*. Contributions by John Borrie, Hassan Elbahtimy, Ulrich Kühn, Tanya Ogilvie-White, Ankit Panda, and Manpreet Sethi. Geneva: UNIDIR, April 20, 2020. <https://www.unidir.org/publication/nuclear-risk-reduction-closing-pathways-use>.

Safeguards

- Heinonen, Olli. *IAEA Mechanisms to Ensure Compliance with NPT Safeguards*. March 2020. Geneva: UNIDIR. <https://www.unidir.org/publication/iaea-mechanisms-ensure-compliance-npt-safeguards>.
- Nuclear Threat Initiative (NTI). *IAEA Safeguards (see NPT art. III)*. Commentary. May 2020. https://media.nti.org/documents/NTI_Paper_Safeguards_FINAL_5-8-20.pdf.



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Reading List

UNSGM

- United Nations Office for Disarmament Affairs (UNODA). *Fact Sheet: The Secretary-General's Mechanism for Investigation of Alleged Use of Chemical and Biological Weapons*. July 2024. <https://front.un-arm.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/07/SGM-Fact-Sheet-July2024-002.pdf>.



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Module 3 – Space & Missiles

Space

Key readings:

- Azcárate Ortega, Almudena, and Erickson, Sarah, *OEWG on Reducing Space Threats: Recap Report*. Geneva: UNIDIR, 2024. <https://doi.org/10.37559/WMD/24/Space/01>.
- Azcárate Ortega, Almudena, and Samson, Victoria eds. *A Lexicon for Outer Space Security*. Geneva: UNIDIR, 2023. <https://doi.org/10.37559/WMD/23/Space/05>.
- Open-ended Working Group on Reducing Space Threats through Norms, Rules, and Principles of Responsible Behaviours. *Threats to the Security of Space Activities and Systems*. Geneva: UNIDIR, September 12, 2022. A/AC.294/2022/WP.16. https://documents.unoda.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/08/20220817_A_AC294_2022_WP16_E_UNIDIR.pdf.
- United Nations Office for Disarmament Affairs (UNODA). *Report of the Group of Governmental Experts on Further Practical Measures for the Prevention of an Arms Race in Outer Space*. August 23, 2024. https://docs-library.unoda.org/Group_of_governmental_experts_on_further_practical_measures_for_the_prevention_of_an_arms_race_in_outer_space_-_2023/GE-PAROS-2024-CRP.4.pdf.
- United Nations Disarmament Commission. *Working Group II Recommendations to Promote the Practical Implementation of Transparency and Confidence-Building Measures in Outer Space Activities with the Goal of Preventing an Arms Race in Outer Space*. Geneva. https://docs-library.unoda.org/United_Nations_Disarmament_Commission_-_2023/Recommendations_UNDC_WG_II_AS_ADOPTED.pdf.
- United Nations. *Our Common Agenda Policy Brief 7: For All Humanity – The Future of Outer Space Governance*. <https://www.un.org/sites/un2.un.org/files/our-common-agenda-policy-brief-outer-space-en.pdf>.
- United Nations Office for Disarmament Affairs (UNODA). *Report of the Group of Governmental Experts on Further Practical Measures for the Prevention of an Arms Race in Outer Space (PAROS)*. [Link forthcoming].

Other readings:

- Azcárate Ortega, Almudena, Cesari, Laetitia, and Revill, James. *Space Dossier 8 - Constant Vigilance? Verification and Monitoring for Space Security*. Geneva: UNIDIR, 2023. <https://doi.org/10.37559/WMD/23/Space/04>.
- Azcárate Ortega, Almudena, and Pobjie, Erin. *Space Security Legal Primer 1 – Use of Force & Outer Space*. Geneva: UNIDIR, 2024. [Link forthcoming].
- West, Jessica, and Azcárate Ortega, Almudena. *Space Dossier 7 - Norms for Outer Space: A Small Step or a Giant Leap for Policymaking?*. Geneva: UNIDIR, 2022. <https://doi.org/10.37559/WMD/22/Space/01>.



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Missiles

Key readings:

- United Nations General Assembly. *The Issue of Missiles in All Its Aspects: Report of the Secretary-General*. A/57/229. 2002. <https://undocs.org/A/57/229>.
- United Nations General Assembly. *The Issue of Missiles in All Its Aspects: Report of the Secretary-General*. A/63/176. 2008. <https://undocs.org/A/63/176>.

Other readings:

- Azcárate Ortega, Almudena, and Stefanovich, Dmitry. "Chapter 4: Space Launch Vehicles and Ballistic Missiles." In *Exploring Options for Missile Verification*, edited by Podvig, Pavel. Geneva: UNIDIR, 2022. <https://doi.org/10.37559/WMD/22/Misver/01>.
- Borrie, John, Dowler Amy, and I Podvig, Pavel. *Hypersonic Weapons: A Challenge and Opportunity for Strategic Arms Control*. Geneva: UNODA and UNIDIR, February 2019. <https://unidir.org/publication/hypersonic-weapons-a-challenge-and-opportunity-for-strategic-arms-control/>.
- United Nations Office for Disarmament Affairs (UNODA). *Short Course Series – Missiles*. <https://www.disarmamenteducation.org/index.php?go=education&do=training-missiles>.



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Module 4 – Conventional Weapons

Conventional weapons: General

Key reading:

- Yazgi, Simon. *Integrating Conventional Arms Control into Conflict Prevention: “Good Offices and Guns”*. Geneva: UNIDIR Commentary, June 2020.
<https://unidir.org/commentary/good-offices-and-guns>.

Other readings:

- Borrie, John, Martin Randin, Vanessa, Coupland R., and McCarthy P., eds. *Alternative Approaches in Multilateral Decision Making: Disarmament as Humanitarian Action*. Geneva: UNIDIR, May 23, 2005. <https://unidir.org/publication/alternative-approaches-multilateral-decision-making-disarmament-humanitarian-action>.
- International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC). *ICRC IHL Databases*. Accessed August 29, 2024. <https://ihl-databases.icrc.org/en/>.
- Reaching Critical Will. *Reaching Critical Will*. Accessed August 29, 2024. <https://www.reachingcriticalwill.org/>.
- United Nations Office for Disarmament Affairs (UNODA). *The Impact of Poorly Regulated Arms Transfers on the Work of the United Nations*. UNODA Occasional Papers – No. 23. March 2013. ISBN: 978-92-1-142292-4. <https://www.un.org/disarmament/publications/occasionalpapers/no-23/>.

Convention on Conventional Weapons (CCW)

Key reading:

- United Nations Office for Disarmament Affairs (UNODA). *An Introduction to the CCW*. 2023. <https://front.un-arm.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/10/Introduction-to-CCW-print.pdf>.
- United Nations Office for Disarmament Affairs (UNODA). *Background Paper on Examples of Existing CCW Protocols*. 2024. [https://docs-library.unoda.org/Convention_on_Certain_Conventional_Weapons_-_Group_of_Governmental_Experts_on_Lethal_Autonomous_Weapons_Systems_\(2024\)/CCW_GGE1_2024_CRP.2.pdf](https://docs-library.unoda.org/Convention_on_Certain_Conventional_Weapons_-_Group_of_Governmental_Experts_on_Lethal_Autonomous_Weapons_Systems_(2024)/CCW_GGE1_2024_CRP.2.pdf).

Other readings:

- United Nations Office for Disarmament Affairs (UNODA). *An Introductory Course on the CCW and Its Protocols*. 2024. <https://www.disarmamenteducation.org/index.php?go=education&do=training-ccw>.



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- United Nations Office for Disarmament Affairs (UNODA). *CCW Brochure*. 2024. <https://front.un-arm.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/10/CCW-brochure-print.pdf>.
- United Nations Office for Disarmament Affairs (UNODA). *CCW Factsheet*. January 2020. <https://front.un-arm.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/01/CCW-Fact-Sheet-Jan2021.pdf>.

Anti-personnel landmine Ban Convention (APMBC)

Key reading:

- Maslen, Stuart, and Herby, Peter. "An International Ban on Anti-Personnel Mines: History and Negotiation of the 'Ottawa Treaty'." *International Review of the Red Cross* no. 325 (December 31, 1998). <https://international-review.icrc.org/articles/international-ban-anti-personnel-mines-history-and-negotiation-ottawa-treaty>.

Other readings:

- Biscaglia, Laura, Gomes Sampaio, Vanessa, Hofmann, Ursign, and Provencher Langlois, Marion. *Gender Mainstreaming in Mine Action: Powerful Interlinkages for Progress across the SDGs*. Geneva International Centre for Humanitarian Demining (GICHD), December 2018. <https://www.gichd.org/publications-resources/publications/gender-mainstreaming-in-mine-action-powerful-linkages-for-progress-across-the-sdgs/>.
- Landmine and Cluster Munition Monitor. *Landmine and Cluster Munition Monitor*. Accessed August 2024. <https://www.the-monitor.org>.
- United Nations Office for Disarmament Affairs (UNODA). *Occasional Paper No. 34: The Anti-Personnel Mine Ban Convention: 20 Years of Saving Lives and Preventing Indiscriminate Harm*. <https://disarmament.unoda.org/publications/occasionalpapers/unoda-occasional-papers-no-34-november-2019/>.

Cluster Munitions Convention (CCM)

Key reading:

- Borrie, John. *Unacceptable Harm: A History of How the Treaty to Ban Cluster Munitions Was Won*. Geneva: UNIDIR, December 14, 2009. <https://www.unidir.org/publication/unacceptable-harm-history-how-treaty-ban-cluster-munitions-was-won>.

Other readings:

- Geneva International Centre for Humanitarian Demining (GICHD) and Cluster Munition Coalition Implementation Support Unit (CCM ISU). *A Guide to Cluster Munitions*. May



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2016. <https://www.clusterconvention.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/04/A-Guide-to-Cluster-Munitions.pdf>.

- International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC). *Domestic Measures to Implement the Convention on Cluster Munitions*. June 3, 2020. <https://www.icrc.org/en/document/domestic-measures-implement-convention-cluster-munitions>.

Arms Trade Treaty

Key reading:

- Arms Trade Treaty Secretariat. *Arms Trade Treaty Universalization Toolkit*. ATT/CSP5.WGTU/2019/CHAIR/532/Conf.Rep. July 26, 2019. [https://thearmstradetreaty.org/hyper-images/file/ATT_CSP5_ATT%20Universalization%20Toolkit%20\(Annex%20A%20to%20WGTU%20Co-chairs%20Draft%20Report%20to%20CSP5\)/ATT_CSP5_ATT%20Universalization%20Toolkit%20\(Annex%20A%20to%20WGTU%20Co-chairs%20Draft%20Report%20to%20CSP5\).pdf](https://thearmstradetreaty.org/hyper-images/file/ATT_CSP5_ATT%20Universalization%20Toolkit%20(Annex%20A%20to%20WGTU%20Co-chairs%20Draft%20Report%20to%20CSP5)/ATT_CSP5_ATT%20Universalization%20Toolkit%20(Annex%20A%20to%20WGTU%20Co-chairs%20Draft%20Report%20to%20CSP5).pdf).
- Parker, Sarah. *The Arms Trade Treaty: A Practical Guide to National Implementation*. Small Arms Survey, 2016. <https://www.smallarmssurvey.org/resource/arms-trade-treaty-practical-guide-national-implementation>.

Other readings:

- Centre for Armed Violence Reduction. *Reinvigorating the Narrative: The Broader Benefits of the Arms Trade Treaty*. 2017. Booklet. <https://armedviolencereduction.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/09/Spano-Alpers-CAVR-BBB-Broader-Benefits-of-the-Arms-Trade-Treaty-Booklet-EN.pdf>. Full report: <https://armedviolencereduction.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/09/Spano-Alpers-CAVR-BBB-Broader-Benefits-of-the-Arms-Trade-Treaty-1.pdf>.
- United Nations Institute for Disarmament Research (UNIDIR). *Strengthening Shared Understanding on the Impact of the ATT in Addressing Risks of Diversion in Arms Transfers: A Compendium of Key Resources and Tools*. February 9, 2023. <https://unidir.org/publication/strengthening-shared-understanding-on-the-impact-of-the-att-in-addressing-risks-of-diversion-in-arms-transfers-a-compendium->.
- *Arms Trade Treaty Monitor*. Accessed August 29, 2024. <https://attmonitor.org/en/>.

Small Arms and Light Weapons (SALW)

Key readings:

- Parker, Sarah, with Wilson, Marcus. *A Guide to the UN Small Arms Process*. 2016. Geneva: Small Arms Survey. <https://www.google.com/url?sa=t&rct=j&q=&esrc=s&source=web&cd=&ved=2ahUKEwiDjqlgnpyIAxXzVaQEHUTwDxgQFnoECBIQAQ&url=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.smallarmssurvey.org/>



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Other readings:

- International Action Network on Small Arms. *International Action Network on Small Arms*. Accessed August 29, 2024. <https://iansa.org/>.
- Outcome Document of the Fourth United Nations Conference to Review Progress Made in the Implementation of the Programme of Action to Prevent, Combat and Eradicate the Illicit Trade in Small Arms and Light Weapons in All Its Aspects. 2024. CRP.1.Rev3_RevCon4_Draft_Outcome_Document_Orally_Revised_CLEAN_0.pdf. UNODA. <https://reachingcriticalwill.org/images//documents/Disarmament-fora/salw/revcon2024/documents/Outcome-document-draft5.pdf>.
- Reaching Critical Will. *UN Programme of Action on Small Arms and Light Weapons*. Accessed August 29, 2024. <https://www.reachingcriticalwill.org/disarmament-fora/salw>.
- Small Arms Survey. *Small Arms Survey*. Accessed August 29, 2024. <https://www.smallarmssurvey.org/>.

Conventional Ammunition

Key readings:

- Global Framework for Through-life Conventional Ammunition Management. 2023. *Global Framework for Through-life Conventional Ammunition Management*. UNODA. <https://www.un.org/disarmament/publications/global-framework-through-life-conventional-ammunition-management/>.

Other readings:

- Martínez Miralles, Manuel, and Mensah, Anna. *Conventional Ammunition Management Gap Analysis*. UNIDIR, 2019. <https://unidir.org/publication/conventional-ammunition-management-gap-analysis>.

Explosive Weapons in Populated Areas (EWIPA)

Key reading:

- Explosive Weapons in Populated Areas (EWIPA). *General Overview*. Accessed August 29, 2024. <https://ewipa.org/>.
- Explosive Weapons in Populated Areas (EWIPA). *Political Declaration*. Accessed August 29, 2024. <https://ewipa.org/the-political-declaration>.
- International Network on Explosive Weapons (INEW). *Questions and Answers on EWIPA and the Political Declaration*. September 2022. https://www.inew.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/09/INEW_QA.pdf.



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- International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC). “Explosive Weapons with Wide Area Effects: A Deadly Choice in Populated Areas.” *ewipa_explosive_weapons_with_wide_area_effect_final.pdf*.
- United Nations Office for Disarmament Affairs (UNODA). “Podcast on the Origin, Aim, and Key Commitments of the Political Declaration.” Accessed August 29, 2024. <https://unoda-podcasts.s3.amazonaws.com/disarmament-today-ewipa.mp3>.

Other readings:

- Lane, Roger, and Shiotani, Himayu. *Opportunities to Strengthen Lines of Action and Military Practices to Reduce Damage to Civilians from Explosive Weapons*. UNIDIR, April 2020. <https://www.unidir.org/publication/opportunities-strengthen-military-policies-and-practices-reduce-civilian-harm-explosive>.
- Lane, Roger, Karanja, Simon, Lewis, Larry, Shiotani, Himayu, and Mohammed, Einas. *Urban Conflict & Targeting: A Special Problem for Protection*. UNIDIR, May 29, 2020. <https://unidir.org/publication/urban-conflict-targeting-special-problem-protection>.
- United Nations Institute for Disarmament Research (UNIDIR). *Factsheet: Gendered Impacts of EWIPA*. 2024. <https://unidir.org/publication/gendered-impacts-explosive-weapons-populated-areas>.
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Module 5 – ICT, AI, LAWS & Cyber

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